# Status Report on Oceano Dunes PM10 Modeling

California Air Resources Board June 21, 2017

## **Modeling Objectives**

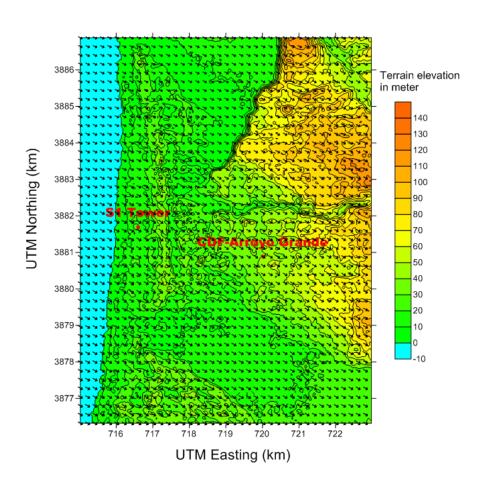
- Develop technical tool to support development of effective mitigation strategies
- Provide framework to understand:
  - Park locations with greatest impacts
  - Spatial patterns of downwind PM10 levels
  - Relative benefits of different levels of emission reductions

## Overview of Modeling Approach

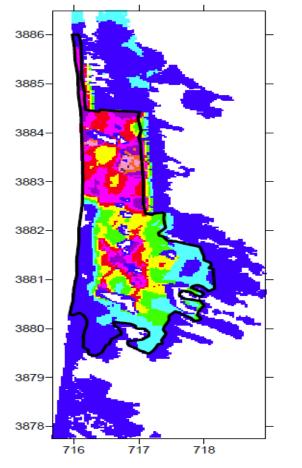
- U.S EPA approved modeling platform using CalPuff and CalMet
- Covers period from May 1 to August 31, 2013
- Emissions estimated from PI-SWERL measurements
- Wind field based on regional meteorological stations and local terrain

## **Modeling Inputs**

#### **Gridded Wind Field**



#### **Gridded Emissions Field**



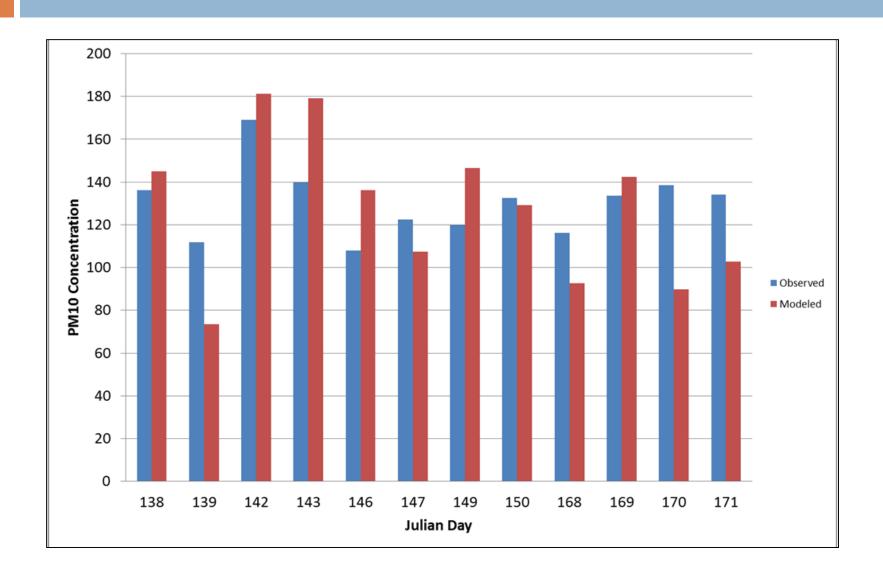
Unit: mg/s.m\*\*2

- 0.124 to 0.4166
  - 0.4166 to 0.7092
  - 0.7092 to 1.0018
  - 1.0018 to 1.2944
  - 1.2944 to 1.587
  - 1.587 to 1.8796
  - 1.8796 to 2.172
- 2.1722 to 2.4648
- 2.4648 to 2.7574
- 2.7574 to 3.05

### **Work to Date**

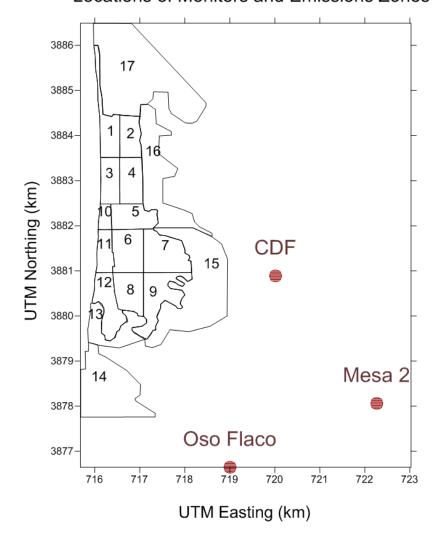
- Completed modeling of 2013 period
- Initial focus on model performance at CDF monitor; additional evaluation ongoing
- Today's preliminary results include:
  - Assessment of emission zones impacting different downwind areas
  - Gradients in downwind concentrations
  - Evaluation of 25 percent reduction in emissions

# Comparison of Modeled to Measured PM10 Levels at CDF

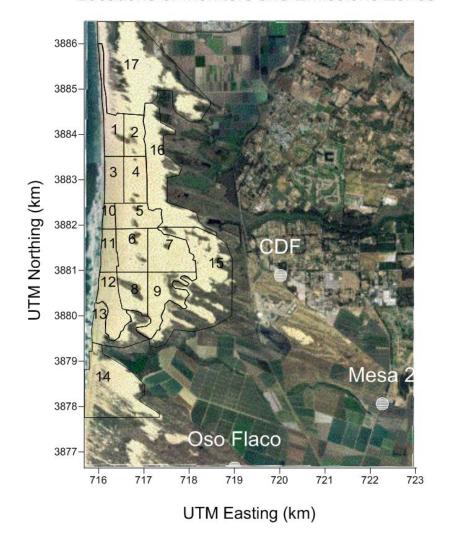


### **Emission Zones**

#### Locations of Monitors and Emissions Zones

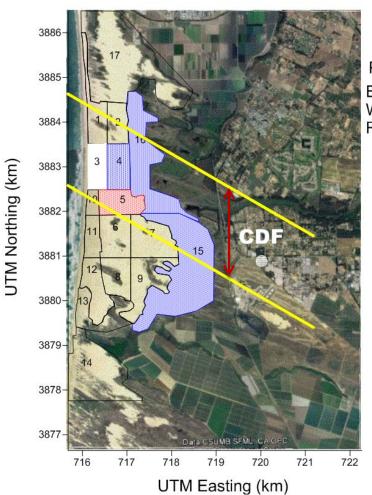


#### Locations of Monitors and Emissions Zones



### **Zones Impacting Region around CDF Monitor**



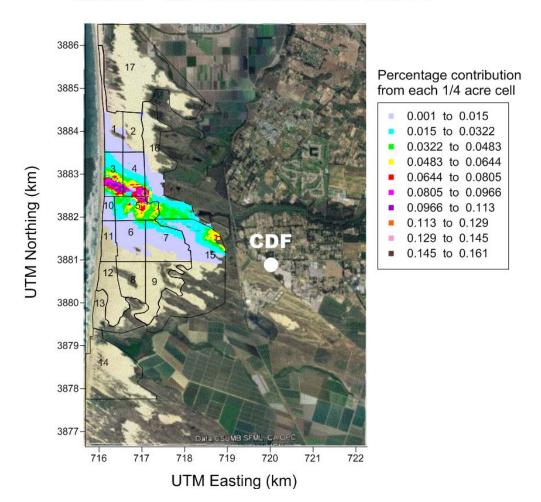


#### Percentage

Blue: 10~15% White: 15~20% Red: 20~25%

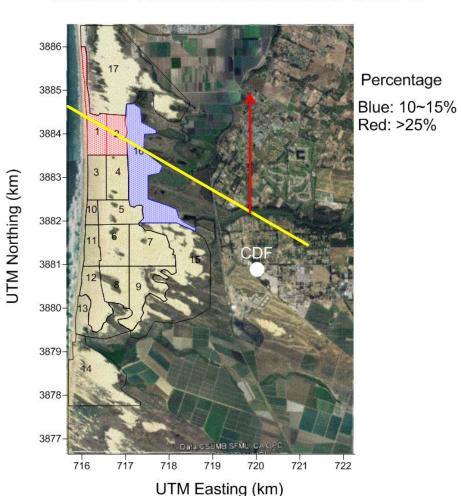
### **Grid Cell Contributions at CDF**

Source attribution
Based on 24-hour PM10 concentration on 5/22/2013



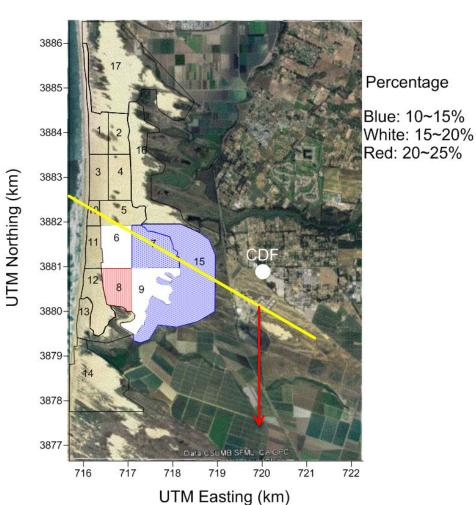
### **Zones Impacting Regions North of CDF**

Contributing zones
Based on 24-hour PM10 concentration on 5/22/2013

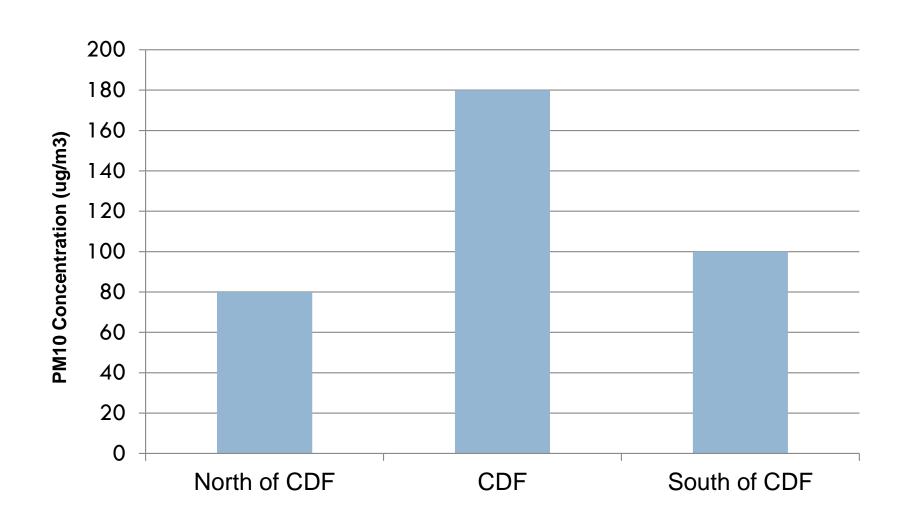


### **Zones Impacting Regions South of CDF**

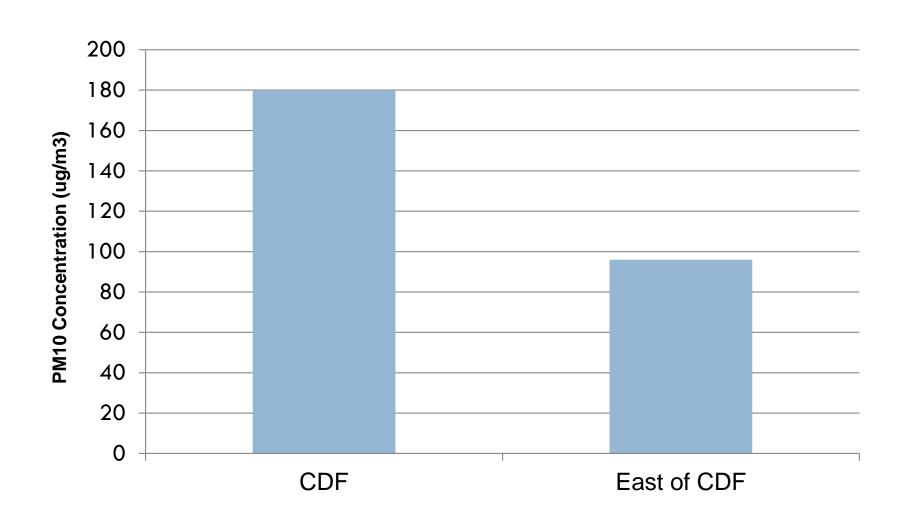




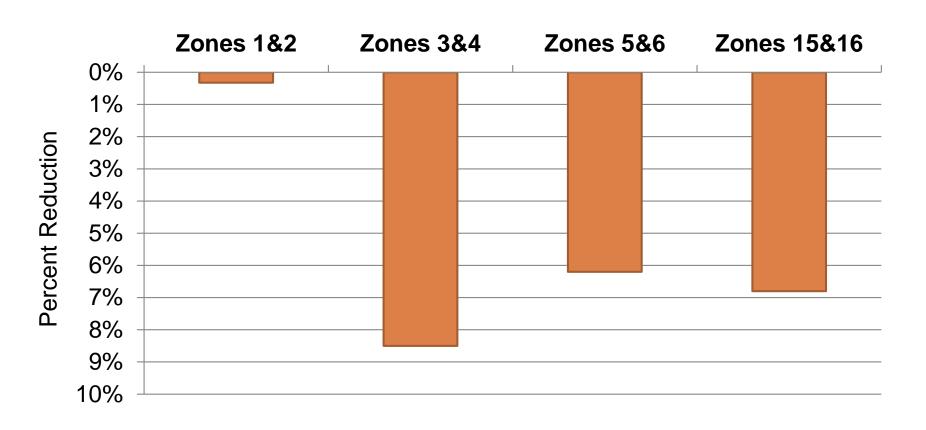
# Modeled Concentrations on May 22, 2013: North/South Gradient



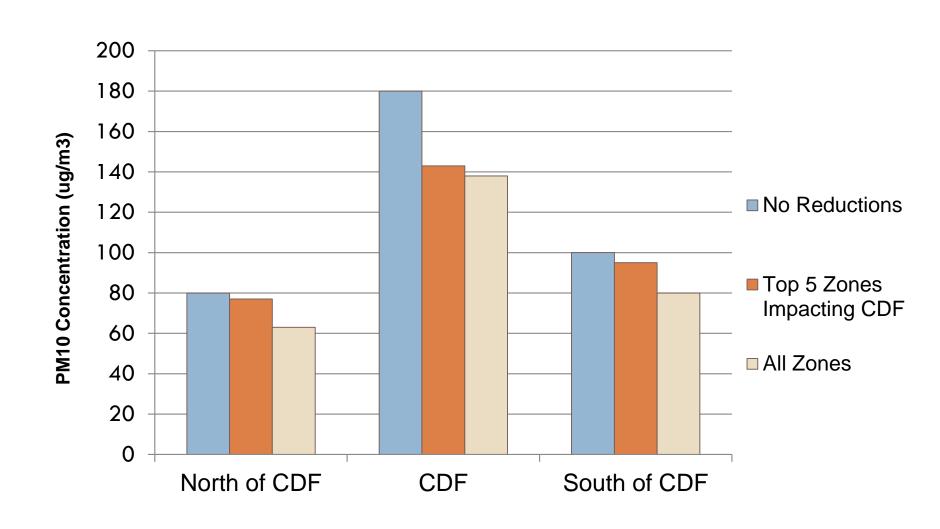
# Modeled Concentrations on May 22, 2013: East/West Gradient



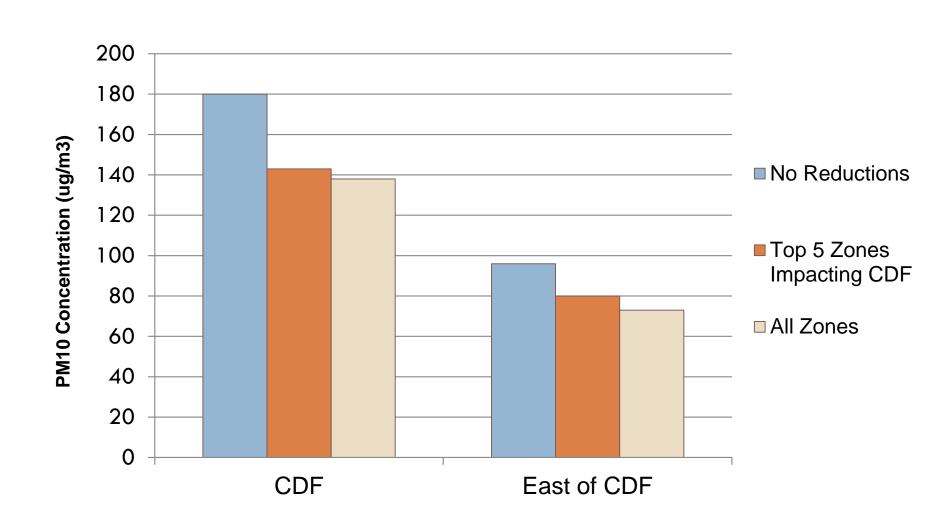
# Impact of 25% Reduction in Emissions from Selected Zones at CDF



# Modeled Concentrations on May 22, 2013 With 25% Reduction



# Modeled Concentrations on May 22, 2013 With 25% Reduction



### **Next Steps**

- Continue evaluation of predicted spatial patterns
- Model additional years to evaluate differences in weather conditions
- Evaluate additional emission reduction scenarios
- Refine assessments of potential mitigation measures:
  - Finer spatial scale
  - Effectiveness of specific mitigation approaches